

LXC Commands by CLOUDWWH

SN	LXC Command and Syntax	Use
1	<code>lxc list</code>	List containers
2	<code>lxc image list</code>	List Images
3	<code>lxc launch ubuntu:16.04 container_name</code>	Launching container from Remote
4	<code>lxc exec ubuntu -- /bin/bash</code>	Accessing container Bash Shell
5	<code>lxc stop container_name</code>	Stop the container
6	<code>lxc delete container_name</code>	Delete the stopped container
7	<code>lxc delete --force container_name</code>	Delete a running container
8	<code>lxc image copy images:alpine/3.5 local: --alias image_name</code>	Copy Images from remote to local
9	<code>lxc launch image_name container_name</code>	Launching container from Local
10	<code>lxc exec container_name -- apk update</code>	Command Execution - Repo update
11	<code>lxc file edit container_name/etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf</code>	Command Execution - Edit File
12	<code>lxc file push index.html container_name/var/www/index.html</code>	File Push from to Container
13	<code>lxc file pull container_name/var/www/index.html /var/www/index.html</code>	Pull file from Container
14	<code>lxc exec web -- rc-update add nginx default</code>	Command Execution - Enable Service
15	<code>lxc exec web -- /etc/init.d/nginx start</code>	Command Execution - Start Service
16	<code>lxc snapshot container_name snapshot_name</code>	Taking Snapshot
17	<code>lxc info container_name</code>	Container Properties
18	<code>lxc restore container_name snapshot_name</code>	Restoring Snapshot
19	<code>lxc copy container_name/snapshot_name new_container</code>	Launch Container from Snapshot
20	<code>lxc image delete image_name</code>	Delete Image
21	<code>lxc remote list</code>	List Remote Public Images Store
22	Host2: (second) <code>lxc config set core.https_address "[::]:8443"</code> <code>lxc config set core.trust_password secret</code> Host1: <code>lxc remote add second 172.31.18.81 --password=secret</code> <code>lxc list</code> <code>lxc list second</code>	Managing second host from the first container host
23	<code>lxc publish container_name/snapshot_name --alias new_imagename</code>	Create new image from the snapshot
24	<code>mkdir webimage</code> <code>lxc image export image_name webimage/</code> <code>ls -> metadata.yaml rootfs template</code>	Export and verify Image content
25	<code>apt lxd lxd-client zfsutils-linux</code>	Installing LXD and ZFS Utils
26	<code>lxd init</code>	Configuring LXD
27	<code>dpkg-reconfigure -p medium lxd</code>	Reconfigure Networking part LXD
28	<code>zpool list</code>	List Storage Pools and devices

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29	<pre>apt-key adv --recv-keys --keyserver hkp://keyserver.ubuntu.com:80 0xF1656F24C74CD1D8 add-apt-repository 'deb [arch=amd64,i386,ppc64el] http://ftp.utexas.edu/mariadb/repo/10.1/ubuntu xenial main' apt-get update apt-get install mariadb-server -y</pre>	Ubuntu key download to Install Maria DB
30	<pre>[mysqld] binlog_format=ROW default-storage-engine=innodb innodb_autoinc_lock_mode=2 bind-address=0.0.0.0 # Galera Provider Configuration wsrep_on=ON wsrep_provider=/usr/lib/galera/libgalera_smm.so # Galera Cluster Configuration wsrep_cluster_name="galera_cluster" wsrep_cluster_address="gcomm://x.x.x.x,y.y.y.y" # Galera Synchronization Configuration wsrep_sst_method=rsync # Galera Node Configuration wsrep_node_address="x.x.x.x" wsrep_node_name="g1"</pre>	Galera Setup (/etc/mysql/conf.d/galera.cnf)
31	<pre>lxc exec g1 -- bash ufw enable ufw allow 3306/tcp ufw allow 4444/tcp ufw allow 4567/tcp ufw allow 4568/tcp ufw allow 4567/udp ufw status exit</pre>	Firewall Allow For the Container to run Galera
32	<pre>lxc exec g1 -- mysql -u root -p -e "show status like 'wsrep_cluster_size'"</pre>	Galera Cluster size check
33	<pre>server { listen 80 default_server; listen [::]:80 default_server; root /var/www/; }</pre>	Nginx lxc file edit web1/etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf

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34	<pre> upstream lb-web { server web1; server web2; server web3; } server { listen 80 default_server; listen [::]:80 default_server; location / { proxy_pass http://lb-web; } } </pre>	Load Balancer Nginx lxc file edit lb/etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf
35	<pre> iptables -t nat -A PREROUTING -i eth0 -p tcp -m tcp --dport 80 -j DNAT --to 10.242.115.38:80 </pre>	Preroute Host port to Container Port
36	<p>Node1 & 2: apt lxd lxd-client zfsutils-linux bridge-utils</p> <p>Node1: lxd init (select block-device)</p> <p>Node1: lxc launch images:alpine/3.5 container_name</p> <p>Node1: ip link add contgre (GRE Tunnel Name) type gretap remote remote_ip local local_ip ttl 255</p> <p>Node1: brctl add addif lxbr0 contgre ((GRE Tunnel Name) Plug In</p> <p>Node1: ip link set contgre up</p> <p>Node2: brctl addbr multibr0 (Create new bridge interface do not use default)</p> <p>Node2: ifconfig multibr0 up</p> <p>Node2: ip link add contgre type gretap remote remote_ip local local_ip ttl 255</p> <p>Node2: brctl addif multibr0 contgre</p> <p>Node2: ip link set contgre up</p> <p>Node2: lxd init (select block-device and use multibr0 and not lxbr0)</p> <p>Node1: lxc remote add node2 remote_ip:8443 -- password=secret</p> <p>Node1: lxc list</p> <p>Node1: lxc list node2</p> <p>Node1: lxc launch images:alpine/3.5 node2:container_name</p>	Advanced Networking to make twonode containers ping each other and also to control all containers from first node
32	<pre> lxc stop c3 lxc move c3 node2:c3 lxc start node2:c3 </pre>	Container Migration (Offline)